



CASE STUDY

Practical help for businesses Modus Waste & Recycling



European Union European Regional Development Fund

10 MILLION TONNES OF FOOD WASTE ARE GENERATED EACH YEAR IN THE UK^[1]

60% of this waste is avoidable, and has a value of $\pounds17$ billion per year^[1]



Avoidable food waste in the UK is responsible for 20 million tonnes of greenhouse gas (GHG) emissions^[1]

Food waste, when recycled benefits the environment and the economy



Recycling unwanted food by Anaerobic Digestion offers commercial and ecological benefits

Anaerobic Digestion (AD) is a process by which organic material such as animal or food waste is broken down by micro-organisms to produce biogas, which can provide heat to homes, and biofertiliser, which can be used to grow more food.

In the UK it is estimated that 5 million tonnes of food are thrown away by pubs, restaurants, food manufacturers and retailers. Traditionally this type of waste is landfilled, where it rots and releases methane, a greenhouse gas which is 25 times more potent than carbon dioxide^[2].

Businesses are increasingly seeking new more environmentallyfriendly methods for disposing of surplus food.

Case study

Modus Waste & Recycling Ltd, based in Stourbridge in the West Midlands, offers a channel for recycling food waste into green energy.

Oliver Lloyd, who founded the company in 2017, recognised that food waste generated by local pubs, restaurants and independent food stores could open up new possibilities for his business benefiting both the environment and the economy.



Founder of Modus Waste & Recycling

A new business from waste

Oliver Lloyd's first company Waste Cure Ltd originally specialised in domestic bulk waste collections, offering a service to residences in the Black Country lacking the space to accommodate skips. Material collected such as wood and metal is recycled, and items of use are donated to charity.

Oliver attended the EBRI Value from Waste Master Class at Aston University in November 2017. At the time he had been exploring new routes for his business, and was considering expanding into commercial collections from local companies.

The two-day event at EBRI inspired him to explore a brand new direction – collecting commercial food waste and putting it to good use. From there sprung his new business venture – Modus Waste & Recycling.

"

The EBRI Master Class opened my eyes. It provided me with the right information I needed at a key point of my business."

Oliver Lloyd

Founder & Managing Director Modus Waste & Recycling



Oliver Lloyd of Modus Waste & Recycling at EBRI's 'Value from Waste' Master Class, which included a tour of the EBRI demonstration plant and laboratories. (Left photo: Oliver pictured far right. Right picture: Oliver pictured seated in the middle.)

Support from EBRI

New service. Stourbridge. West Midlands

This highly acclaimed EBRI Value from Waste Master Class is part of an EU European Regional Development Fund (ERDF) initiative which provides practical help to small and medium sized enterprises to develop new products and services.

While attending this course at Aston University, Oliver discovered how new market opportunities can be developed from a whole range of unwanted materials including agricultural and manufacturing waste, as well as food and household waste.

Of particular interest to him was the EBRI session on Anaerobic Digestion (AD) which highlighted the value of separating commercial food waste from general waste, and the potential commercial and environmental benefits of it not going straight into landfill.

AD is a process which uses bacteria to convert organic materials, including food waste, animal manure and sewage sludge into a methane rich 'biogas' used for combustion to produce heat and power. It also produces a non-digestible residue called 'digestate' which can be used as a fertilizer.



For every tonne of food waste recycled by Anaerobic Digestion, as an alternative to landfill, prevents between 0.5 and 1.0 tonne of CO_2 entering the atmosphere^[3].

Outcomes

After attending the EBRI course, Oliver contacted a wide variety of businesses in the West Midlands, all producing an assortment of food waste in order to build up a solid supply chain to support his new business venture. Following his proactive marketing campaign, his client base now consists of breweries, restaurants, pubs and cafés.

The new company provides clients with 240 and 660 litre food waste bins, after convincing them to change their waste disposal system to accommodate food waste, by separating it from their general waste. Items such as organic waste generated through meal preparation, such as vegetable peelings, as well as 'scrapes from plates', coffee grains and tea bags are all ideal material that can be used in the AD process.

Modus Waste & Recycling offers its clients a weekly waste collection service, which Oliver's company then collates and delivers to a 3rd party AD plant based in Staffordshire where it is fed into a digester which creates biogas and digestate.

Further specialist help from EBRI

EBRI also provided additional support to Oliver to assess the various waste streams that his other business, Waste Cure, collects from residences and companies in the Black Country area including wood, glass, metals, furniture and bricks.



Modus Waste & Recycling collects food waste from a range of businesses every week that is fed into the AD plant to create biogas for the local community.

EBRI's specialist team of business research associates produced a detailed market report for him giving a thorough insight into the status of the waste management sector. The purpose of this was to help Oliver identify appropriate separation routes for his collected waste that commands higher recyclable value, or has a good potential for Energy from Waste (EfW).



It is expected that by 2025 the total waste generation worldwide will have at least doubled^[4].

"

EBRI has inspired me to expand my business horizons, as well as become more ethically aware.

Our company now prides itself in looking at each individual type of waste material, including food waste, and what can be done to prevent it going into landfill, benefiting the environment and the local community."

Oliver Lloyd

Founder & Managing Director Modus Waste & Recycling

Impact

EBRI's assistance has helped Oliver to consider his options to improve his waste stream sorting efficiency, and to make key decisions affecting the future of his two family run companies.

Armed with the knowledge that EBRI gave him, he promises their customers that by "Using the latest research and technology, we always focus on re-using the waste we collect".





The European Bioenergy Research Institute (EBRI) at Aston University provides practical solutions for businesses to explore the growing 'Energy-from-Waste' market, and the opportunities it offers. Companies can benefit from specialist support, cutting-edge technologies and bespoke events, e.g. workshops to help stimulate business start-up and growth, plus the development of new products and services.

To discover more email: bioenergy@aston.ac.uk or call 0121 204 3383

www.bioenergy-for-business.org

- Environment Food and Rural Affairs Committee, Food waste in England 2016-2017. April 2017, House of Commons
- [2] www.recycleforlondon.com/food-waste-recycling
- [3] Biogen. www.biogen.co.uk/Anaerobic-Digestion/ What-is-Anaerobic-Digestion
- [4] Daniel Hoornweg, P.B.-T.a.A.J.-G., What a waste?
 A global review of solid waste management, in Urban development series knowledge papers;
 W. bank, Editor. 2012, World Bank Group.p.116

